**Reformation & Counter-Reformation** Reading Guide and Questions (Legacy pp. 50 – 56)

1. Explain how the role of the pope had taken on the “trappings” of the early modern state.
2. Identify pre-Reformation ingredients:

* ***anticlericalism*** that existed in medieval history
* appetite for ***spiritual experiences***
  + role of Erasmus

1. Identify the following in connection to Martin Luther:
   1. “by faith alone”
   2. The practice of indulgences
   3. Diet of Worms with Charles V
   4. Sola fide, sola scriptura
   5. Protestantism characteristics
   6. Luther’s 95 Theses
2. Explain the theology of Jean Calvin.
3. What were Calvinist called in England?
4. Describe “gathered churches”.
5. Identify and give the significance of the Peasants War.
6. Why was the Catholic church slow to respond to the Reformation?
7. Identify and give the significance of the Council of Trent.
8. Explain the following Catholic counter measures:
   1. Roman Inquisition
   2. Roman Index of Prohibited Books
   3. Found of religious orders
9. Identify the success of the Catholic counter-reformation.
10. Identify the things shared in common by Catholicism and Protestantism.